Read each problem very carefully before starting to solve it. Each problem is worth 5 points. It is necessary to show all your work. Correct answers without explanations are worth 0 points. GOOD LUCK!!

1. Find the surface area of the sphere with center $(0,0)$ and radius $R$ by viewing this sphere as a solid of revolution of a parametric curve.
2. Give a general formula for the slope of the tangent line to the curve $r=\cos \theta+\sin \theta$, $0 \leq \theta \leq 2 \pi$, at an arbitrary point $\theta$.
3. Find the area of the shaded region, lying inside the curve $r=3 \cos \theta$ and outside the curve $r=1+\cos \theta$.

