## EXAM 1 - MATH 111 YOUR NAME:

Thursday, September 21
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Read each problem very carefully before starting to solve it. Each problem is worth 10 points. It is necessary to show all your work. Correct answers without explanations are worth 0 points. GOOD LUCK!!

1. (a) Find the domain of $f(x)=\frac{1}{x^{2}+4 x-45}$.
(b) Let $f(x)=\frac{2 x+3}{x^{2}-25}$. Compute $f(a+5)$ and simplify.
2. (a) Find the rate of change of the function $f(x)=x^{2}+2 x$ on $[1, a]$ and simplify.
(b) The tax system of a certain state stipulates that incomes up to $\$ 10,000$ are exempt from tax. If an individual earns above $\$ 10,000$ but below $\$ 30,000$ then his/her total earnings are taxed at the rate of $15 \%$. Finally, for higher incomes, the previous rate applies, except that the amount in excess of $\$ 30,000$ is taxed at $20 \%$. Please, write a piece-wise defined function $T(x)$ giving the tax amount $T$ that an individual owes as a function of his income $x$.
3. (a) Suppose $f(x)=x^{2}-3 x$ and $g(x)=7 x-5$.
(i) Compute $(f \circ g)(x)$ and simplify.
(ii) Compute $(g \circ f)(x)$ and simplify.
(iii) Compute $(g \circ g)(x)$ and simplify.
(b) Suppose the functions $f$ and $g$ are given by the following table.

| $x$ | -5 | -3 | -2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $f(x)$ | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 7 | -2 | -5 |
| $g(x)$ | -3 | 1 | -5 | 4 | -2 | 7 | 1 | -3 |

(i) Compute $f(g(4))$ showing all steps.
(ii) Compute $g(f(-3))$ showing all steps.
4. Consider the functions $f(x)=\frac{3}{x-7}$ and $g(x)=\sqrt{5 x-1}$.
(a) Showing all steps, find the domain of $f$.
(b) Showing all steps, find the domain of $g$.
(c) Write the two conditions that one needs to enforce to obtain the domain of $f \circ g$. Please do not do additional work here; only write down the conditions.
(d) Now work with the conditions you wrote in Part (c) to find the domain of $f \circ g$.
5. (a) We start with the graph of the function $y=|x|$ and would like to obtain the graph of $y=|5 x-7|-3$. Fill in the blanks in the following table giving the formulas and a description of the individual transformations that are required to produce the desired transformation (as shown in class).

$$
y=|x| \quad \longrightarrow
$$

$$
\longrightarrow
$$

$$
\longrightarrow \quad y=|5 x-7|-3
$$

(b) Solve the absolute value equation

$$
9|5-12 x|-7=29
$$

