Read each problem very carefully before starting to solve it. Each problem is worth around 5 points. It is necessary to show all your work. Correct answers without explanations are worth 0 points. GOOD LUCK!!

1. Let $p(t)$ be the population of a certain species at time $t$. Suppose that at any time $t$ :

- The population tends to increase at a rate proportional to the population present at time $t$, with constant of proportionality $k$;
- The population tends to decrease at a constant rate $d$.

Write a single differential equation based on these assumptions. (Do not solve it!)
2. Find the general solution of the differential equation

$$
\frac{d y}{d t}=3 y-2, \quad y>\frac{2}{3}
$$

Please, show all steps needed (we must do that, even when not mentioned explicitly, so as to make our work more accessible to the reader).

