Read each problem very carefully before starting to solve it. Each problem is worth 10 points. It is necessary to show all your work. Correct answers without explanations are worth 0 points. GOOD LUCK!!

1. (a) A line $\ell$ passes through the points $(-5,0)$ and $(5,20)$. Find an equation for the line $\ell^{\prime}$ that is perpendicular to the line $\ell$ and passes through $(4,12)$.
(b) Find the domain of the function $f(x)=\frac{x^{2}+6 x+5}{x^{2}-5 x-50}$.
2. A certain manufacturer has fixed costs $\$ 500$ and variable costs $\$ 10$ per each item produced. Suppose its revenue function is $R(x)=-x^{2}+70 x$, where $x$ is the number of items produced and sold.
(a) Find the cost function $C(x)$.
(b) Find the break-even point(s).
(c) Find an equation for the profit function $P(x)$.
(d) Find the number of items that need to be produced to maximize the profit. Explain your work.
3. Compute the difference quotient of $f(x)=\frac{1}{x+7}$ at $x=-2$ and simplify.
4. The depth of water in a local lake was measured to be $f(t)=\sqrt{5 t+1}$ feet at time $t$ in months. Find the instantaneous rate of change of the depth at time $t=3$.
5. Consider the piece-wise defined function

$$
f(x)=\left\{\begin{array}{ll}
\frac{3-x}{x^{2}-x-6}, & \text { if } x<3 \\
-\frac{1}{2}, & \text { if } x=3 \\
\frac{\sqrt{x-2}-1}{3-x}, & \text { if } x>3
\end{array} .\right.
$$

Calculate the following:
$f(3)=$
$\lim _{x \rightarrow 3^{-}} f(x)=$
$\lim _{x \rightarrow 3^{+}} f(x)=$
$\lim _{x \rightarrow 3} f(x)=$

State the type of continuity of $f$ at $x=3$, if any.

