Thursday, February 8 George Voutsadakis

Read each problem **very carefully** before starting to solve it. Each problem is worth 10 points. It is necessary to show **all** your work. Correct answers without explanations are worth 0 points. GOOD LUCK!!

1. (a) A line ℓ passes through the points (-5,0) and (5,20). Find an equation for the line ℓ' that is perpendicular to the line ℓ and passes through (4,12).

(b) Find the domain of the function $f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 6x + 5}{x^2 - 5x - 50}$.

- 2. A certain manufacturer has fixed costs \$500 and variable costs \$10 per each item produced. Suppose its revenue function is $R(x) = -x^2 + 70x$, where x is the number of items produced and sold.
 - (a) Find the cost function C(x).
 - (b) Find the break-even point(s).

- (c) Find an equation for the profit function P(x).
- (d) Find the number of items that need to be produced to maximize the profit. Explain your work.

3. Compute the difference quotient of $f(x) = \frac{1}{x+7}$ at x = -2 and simplify.

4. The depth of water in a local lake was measured to be $f(t) = \sqrt{5t+1}$ feet at time t in months. Find the instantaneous rate of change of the depth at time t = 3. 5. Consider the piece-wise defined function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{3-x}{x^2-x-6}, & \text{if } x < 3\\ -\frac{1}{2}, & \text{if } x = 3\\ \frac{\sqrt{x-2}-1}{3-x}, & \text{if } x > 3 \end{cases}$$

Calculate the following:

f(3) =

 $\lim_{x\to 3^-} f(x) =$

 ${\lim_{x\to 3^+}}f(x) =$

 $\underset{x \to 3}{\lim} f(x) =$

State the type of continuity of f at x = 3, if any.